

中华人民共和国进境植物检疫危险性病、虫、杂草名录

(一类有害生物)

昆虫类

1. 菜豆象 *Acanthoscelides obtectus* (Say)
2. 墨西哥棉铃象 *Anthonomus grandis* Boheman
3. 地中海实蝇 *Ceratitis capitata* (Wiedemann)
4. 松突圆蚧 *Hemiberlesia pitysophila* Takagi
5. 咖啡果小蠹 *Hypothenemus hampei* (Ferrari)
6. 苹果蠹蛾 *Laspeyresia pomonella* (L.)
7. 马铃薯甲虫 *Leptinotarsa decemlineata* (Say)
8. 棕榈象 *Rhynchophorus palmarum* (L.)
9. 欧洲榆小蠹 *Scolytus multistriatus* (Marsham)
10. 谷斑皮蠹 *Trogoderma granarium* Everts

线虫类

11. 马铃薯金线虫 *Globodera rostochiensis* (Woll.) Skarbilovich
12. 马铃薯白线虫 *Globodera pallida* (Stone) Mulvey & Stone
13. 香蕉穿孔线虫 *Radopholus similis* (Cobb) Thorne

真菌类

14. 栎枯萎病菌 *Ceratocystis fagacearum* (Bretz) Hunt
15. 榆枯萎病菌 *Ceratocystis ulmi* (Buisman) Moreau
16. 橡胶南美叶疫病菌 *Microcyclus ulei* (P. Henn.) Von Arx.
17. 咖啡美洲叶斑病菌 *Mycena citricolor* (Berk. & Curt.) Sacc.

18. 玉米霜霉病菌 *Peronosclerospora* spp.
19. 烟霜霉病菌 *Peronospora hyoscyami* de Bary f. sp. *tabacina* (Adam) Skalicky
20. 大豆疫病菌 *Phytophthora megasperma* (Drechs.)f. sp. *glycinea* Kuan & Erwin
21. 马铃薯瘤肿病菌 *Synchytrium endobioticum* (Schilb.) Percival
22. 小麦矮腥黑穗病菌 *Tilletia controversa* Kuhn
23. 小麦印度腥黑穗病菌 *Tilletia indica* Mitra
24. 苜蓿黄萎病菌 *Verticillium albo-atrum* Reinke & Berth.

细菌类

25. 菜豆萎蔫病菌 *Curtobacterium flaccumfaciens* pv. *flaccumfaciens* (Hedges) Collins & Jones
26. 梨火疫病病菌 *Erwinia amylovora* (Burrill) Winslow et al.
27. 玉米细菌性枯萎病菌 *Erwinia stewartii* (E.F.Smith) Dye

病毒类

28. 非洲木薯花叶病毒 African cassava mosaic virus
29. 可可肿枝病毒 Cacao swollen shoot virus
30. 椰子致死黄化类菌原体 Coconut lethal yellowing MLO (Lethal yellowing disease of coconut plant)
31. 马铃薯帚顶病毒 Potato mop-top virus
32. 马铃薯黄化矮缩病毒 Potato yellowd dwarf virus
33. 番茄环斑病毒 Tomato ring-spot virus

(二类有害生物)

昆虫、螨类及软体动物

34. 非洲大蜗牛 *Achatina fulica* (Ferussac)
35. 按实蝇 *Anastrepha fraterculus* (Wiedemann)

Anastrepha ludens (Loew)

Anastrepha obliqua (Macquart)

Anastrepha suspensa (Loew)

36. 椰心叶甲 *Brontispa longissima* (Gestro)
37. 鹰嘴豆象 *Callosobruchus analis* (Fabricius)
38. 灰豆象 *Callosobruchus phaseoli* (Chevrolate)
39. 高粱瘿蚊 *Contarinia sorghicola* (Coquillett)
40. 大家白蚁 *Coptotermes curvignathus* Holmgren
41. 寡毛实蝇属 *Dacus* spp.
42. 小蔗螟 *Diatraea saccharalis* (Fabricius)
43. 西部松大小蠹 *Dendroctonus brevicomis* LeConte
44. 中欧山松大小蠹 *Dendroctonus ponderosae* Hopkins
45. 白缘象 *Graphognathus leucoloma* (Boheman)
46. 双钩异翅长蠹 *Heterobostrychus aequalis* (Waterhouse)
47. 美洲榆小蠹 *Hylurgopinus rufipes* (Eichhoff)
48. 美国白蛾 *Hyphantria cunea* (Drury)
49. 咖啡潜叶蛾 *Leucoptera coffeella* Guerin-Menville
50. 稻水象甲 *Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus* Kuschel
51. 黑森瘿蚊 *Mayetiola destructor* (Say)
52. 木薯单爪螨 *Mononychellus tanajoa* (Bonder)
53. 日本金龟子 *Popillia japonica* Newman
54. 椰子缢胸叶甲 *Promecotheca cumingii* Baly
55. 大谷蠹 *Prostephanus truncatus* (Horn)
56. 苹果实蝇 *Rhagoletis pomonella* (Walsh.)
57. 可可褐盲蝽 *Sahlbergella singularis* Haglund

58. 欧洲大榆小蠹 *Scolytus scolytus* Fabricius

59. 剑麻象甲 *Scyphophorus acupunctatus* Gyll.

60. 芒果果象 *Sternochetus frigidus* (Fabricius)

Sternochetus mangiferae (Fabricius)

Sternochetus olivieri (Faust)

61. 蜜柑大实蝇 *Tetradacus tsuneonis* (Miyake)

62. 葡萄根瘤蚜 *Viteus vitifolae* (Fitch)

63. 巴西豆象 *Zabrotes subfasciatus* (Boheman)

线虫类

64. 松材线虫 *Bursaphelenchus xylophilus* (S. & B.)Nickle

65. 水稻茎线虫 *Ditylenchus angustus* (Butler) Filipjev

66. 鳞球茎线虫 *Ditylenchus dipsaci* (Kuhn) Filipjev

67. 甜菜胞囊线虫 *Heterodera schachtii* A. Schmidt

68. 椰子红环腐线虫 *Rhadinaphelenchus cocophilus* (C.) J. B. Goodey

真菌类

69. 马铃薯黑粉病菌 *Angiosorus solani* Thirumalachar & O'Brien

70. 棉根腐病菌 *Phymatotrichopsis omnivorum* (Du.)Hennebert

细菌类

71. 苜蓿萎蔫病菌 *Clavibacter michiganensis* subsp. *insidiosus* (McCulloch) Davis et al.

72. 香蕉细菌性枯萎病菌 *Pseudomonas solanacearum* (E. F. Smith) Smith (race 2)

73. 甘蔗流胶病菌 *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *vasculorum* (Cobb) Dye

病毒类

74. 南芥菜花叶病毒 *Arabis mosaic virus*

75. 蚕豆染色病毒 *Broad bean stain virus*

76. 香石竹环斑病毒 *Carnation ring-spot virus*
77. 椰子死亡类病毒 *Coconut cadang-cadang viroid*
78. 李属坏死环斑病毒 *Prunus necrotic ring-spot virus*
79. 南方菜豆花叶病毒 *Southern bean mosaic virus*
80. 烟草环斑病毒 *Tobacco ring-spot virus*

杂草类

81. 菟丝子属 *Cuscuta* spp.
82. 毒麦 *Lolium temulentum* L.
83. 列当属 *Orobancha* spp.
84. 假高粱(含黑高粱) *Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers.

Sorghum almum Parodi